5 Nov 1964

Teilhard

(advance of man
but not man
the artist)

Fr. Daniel Hughes
Becoming a Catholic
(1917)

N.B. Not read this newspaper thank so heaven know what rubbish it is

Poor Guy Fawkes. He was a brave man

Monksdene Hotel
2, Northwick Park Rd
Harrow, Middlesex
Thursday 5th Nov. 1964.

Dearest René

Thank you so much for your letter or letters rather, it was awfully kind of you to write — I know how awful this writing of letters is — I seem to do nothing else — & as you say the time goes like lightning — it seems only a month since I came here to Northwick L. & now it's write again & [illegible] cold. So glad you got over to Barbara M's house & like her pictures. She came to visit me on my birthday a sunday afternoon we spoke with affection of Joan & yourself. & said the house (your house) was loved. I never knew, curiously enough, what her home was in Ireland — she's never talked much of it — but I understand that it's not a great distance off as things go nowadays. She's a wonderful person. & has been very kind to me. I especially love her straightforwardness & total lack of affectation about anything. Dear Mick R. rang me up in British, the other day — I'd not heard for him for a while, as he'd been away. I said that Robin had done especially well at the training place he's in — I'm so glad. Yes, I liked your description of Robin & her mum on the horses on the hill in the red eight. Must have been very beautiful.

Bottie. Yes. I must agree, no one ~~[illegible]~~ owned sweat more trying to do the stuff — "swatting his deadbest to think what under the canopies of ansens Chrest wowed any decent son of an Albiogenselman who had him to an university think, eet a lent nit a Aint and begin to tell all the intelligentsia admitted to that famileasy samtalaisy conclamazzione (sinse, still and before physicians, lawyers merchant, belfry pollititians, agricolous manufraudurers sacrestanes of the Pure River Society, philanthropicks lodging on as many boards round the panesthetic at the same time as possible) the whole lifelong swrine story, etc." But, as you say, I fear it's not of much avail. I cannot but admire his painstaking efforts, but the result I don't think will be in proportion to the effort. This Biography writing business is a rum thing — you see. with the same application and I'm sure sincere desire to get things right, he's written biographies of Belloc, Old Rothenstein, now Eric, & then he is doing to start on de Chardin — at least so I understood from someone — maybe he told me himself, as I think it was Louis Bonnerot or someone else who told me. I don't know, it seems to me not a good thing. At a lower or more popular level, Biography writing with Journalism I mean — you know, then chaps who write Biographies of almost anybody in rabid succession. Alexander the Great, then St Paul, then Robert Bruce, then Mrs Pankhurst, then Cleopatra, then Lord Kitchener, then Wolf Tone, then Pius IX, then Niall of the Nine Hostages, then Dr Livingstone & so on. But if it comes to serious, careful, long, studied biographies, the sort of work that might become the Opus classicus for future reference then it's a totally different matter & one rather suspects the switching about. However perhaps I'm being unfair, I suppose there is use for all sorts of shades &

But given this manifestation it seems an infamous dodge of appreciation damn nuisance for the man is it? What a to say this. What a for me cruel find out just what he wanted say of this. There is, as I'm sure you know, a feeling that somewhere he's right. But what a pity it was one could put one's finger on this decisive. understand the resistance. American Jesuit writer who asked me in answer, but did you think it was a difficult question? A young American Jesuit writer who asked me in answer, but did you think it was a difficult question? I said I knew about Chardin. It's a difficult question or feeling about Chardin.

Joyce in Finnegans Wake section 8

my Lord! he's unbearable. The "famileasy samtalaisy conclamazzione" bit reminds me of your own "Aloysi go easy, senna-pod easy, got a clock eg no means easy, puce King" if I've remembered it right — it seemed to be longer than that.

Yes, I feel from what little I've read of Chardin, very much as you do. Tooting a matter to go into here, but a curiously ambivalent feeling I have about him. Of course I've read more than the Phenomena of Man & Le Milieu Divin, the first I found totally unable to penetrate, not being a scientist, the second I found exceedingly interesting: the second a great & truly religious mind was obviously behind it. But seeming, he never appears to have tackled the total disparity between the 'advance' of man scientifically & the very different story of man the artist, nor the fact that with this technological advance there come enormous reverses and deprivations — whereby the utile, more & more precludes the notion of [illegible] making things with are signa of something without which neither the arts, nor any religion can have meaning.

kinds of biography writing. But in the case of E.G. is exceptionally difficult — ~~some aspects cancel~~ it would be better to confine oneself to some aspect or not try to present a rounded off totality — far too complex, and no amount putting the jig-saw puzzle together by painstaking efforts to discover what chaps such as ourselves, or Donald or Walter or Phillip Hag. or Core-of-~~Eng~~ Ill-will Flood or the girls or Muleteer Cribb or dear old plainsong & cricket jelly guts. or Water-wont-rust-you-or-me Reeves, to name but a few, will, of itself, avail. Better really to just convey one's own impressions — what appears to be the man as far as one can see from his works & from the what his personality irradiated ~~in~~ ~~life-time~~ requires a ~~stay~~ to oneself. The alternative ~~in a life-time~~ of investigation and even then I don't know whether it arrive anywhere much. Anyway I do agree with you that for B's sort of biography, one would have to change one's aim & not be so obsessed with not making a false step. I admire him for conscientiously trying to discover from us all who knew Eric in differing ways, but I share with you in the fear that it will not be a/the successful — unless, of course he has got some apperception of his own and merely uses these fragments of information as check-ups. Still, we shall see — maybe it will turn out better than we think. But I do suspect this Biography-writing business. I don't know, but with due respect to him, it does seem to me a bit much to turn to Belloc & Bottomley, & Sir A. to Chesterton. I can't see how a profound grasp & apperception can be expected in that way. It's not the same thing as the journalistic switch off, say Chesterton, who ended with straining irritating in style, & much besides, that brilliant intuitions, off about Browning, Dickens, Chaucer, &, although, to us, if there was a wide circle of friends or outers & some inners there was a wide circle of friends ~~present~~ on the Bullseye. and Gilson said of G.K.'s little book on Aquinas that it was the best general summary of St Thomas' attitude he knew of — in spite of the fact that old G.K.C. didn't know a bloody thing about Scholastic Philosophy in the professional sense, so I was told by a very reliable chap, who also said that G.K.C. in his knockabout way had absolutely got the core of the matter, none the less. Well, I don't know, perhaps the analogy is pointless.

What I can't get over is the enemy of Bottie. for where does he draw this strength? He goes ~~to~~ & knows everything in orbis ~~bloody terrarum~~. Chah came to see me & Metz a Jesuit who I'd known for a few years became he's interested in my writing, & he said Bottie had delivered a marvellous lecture in French on Shakespeare. (Christ, I'm sick of hearing about Shakespeare this year). Curses imputed by B. my tin Frog, [illegible] was

When Bottie asks me various things about, ~~for example~~, for example, the ~~Ditching~~ Ditching schism between practically Hilary & old Eric & others, I focus & know/work whatever a lot it — beyond the fact that there were various deviations of view & certain practical

The latter was at dear Charlie B's funeral. Someone must have been there. met him there. Incidentally about these sorts of agnomina reminds me of one I like especially, & not: No-flint Grey. A name given to an ancestor of ~~that~~ blind, elder statesman, I used to meet at Helmsley's ~~3~~ 35 years ago. Tory Grey & fallen. I remember because in has some ancestor of same trades been in connection & he ordered in America & removed the guts of flint for their flint-locks as to mean to remove the muskets, so that they candidly could not fire, but would Came to engage the enemy at bayonet-point. It was in same action that required ~~the~~: surprise & secrecy. & he was afraid that if any one had a musket but thought fit not to fire it, so he resolved to remove possibility

considerations such as that Eric wanted to get away from the publicity - constant show-piece - Catholic - community - of - lay-people living within easy access of London & wanted to get into a more remote place, or I can't see any deeper complexities. But nothing much more than that. I knew that E.S. was bitter about Hilary but realised that only afterwards, when he tried to interfere with Betty's marriage to David P. - but that he ever talked to me of it in any direct way, but I realized he was pretty put out about it - but I put that down to irritation & remember thinking how odd it was that a man of such perception in many matters should be so stupid as to imagine (whatever his reasons or feelings) that a love affair such as Betty's & David's could be disposed of by some argument or other still less by a show of hostility - But of course Eric was appalling bad at understanding human psychology - that came out in all sorts of connections sometimes causing great pain to himself, sometimes to other people. I suppose it went with that other thing of imagining that if one had a chain in argument that meant that one was right; whereas all it means is that one has been more able as an arguer than the other chap. Enough.

I got a bit muddled in your letter (the one for my birthday) as to who Ann was. I think, I can't from your word, or I think from my "a charming & amusing couple, Ann is a honey." Does this refer to Bobbie & his wife?

I did meet his present wife only once, I think, at Tom's some years back. But I can't remember what she looks either or anything.

I remember his Welsh wife years & years ago. She had a heavenly voice, like Valerie's, & dark hair & white skin. An awful thing happens I remember, I was asked to lunch very soon after they had been married it was a very hot summer's day in June I think & the lunch was salmon with mayonnaise followed by strawberries & cream. & like a fool I loathe, but I did not know whether to eat the stuff in courtesy & feel ill afterwards or say outright that I did not eat salmon, mayonnaise, or strawberries or cream. I decided on the latter action. Mercifully there was a maid or someone in the house who was ill in bed, either with, or recovering from, appendicitis, & some plain boiled chicken was prepared for her, so all was well - at least I ate so. I mean I ate there was enough boiled chicken for the ill maid & for me as well. Do I remember how we went to see some American lady in Kensington, I think, on a hot summer day, I can't think about it, we went to tea & were talking forms to a cup of char but she produced iced-coffee. I've forgotten whether I drank that or not. I imagine not. Wonder who it was.

Valerie has had a new baby - it was born in October in St David's Hospital, Bangor.

this biography of Dutch Benedictine (nuns)

Well, that's not strictly true, but I precious little idea. I was not in Paris & needless to say, I was not in Cairo. I gathered Bobbie that Phillip H. thought Hilary was a kind of clash of temperaments. I quite badly, in which case why he had dis he go back to behave as he was. As a matter of fact I can quite see why in at Ditchley - it all beats me - nor that it matters a damn. I've split at Ditchley was to be gone into really. After all the split at Ditchley was to be gone into really. After all these things do discuss or some fairly formal or unformal Carmelite etc.

Valerie is also in it & so is the baban, it's a genethig a girl-child — and it is called Ffion, pronounced Fee-on, accent on first syllable. It's a very ancient Welsh word, but as far as we know, not before used as a name. It means as a common noun any red flowers — esteciang foxgloves and also roses. I don't mean that it's the Welsh word for either roses or foxgloves ordinarily, but can be applied to them. ~~When~~ When ~~I heard the name~~ Valerie told me that the name was to be Ffion, ~~she~~ she said she had seen it somewhere or something like it & that anyway it didn't matter as it was a jolly nice name, but she knew I'd like it & had I ever heard it before. Well, I hadn't, but messed about with Welsh dictionaries and things & found that it was a word a substantive, masculine, defined as Glodau cochion, red flowers, especially Cysedd y cŵn (literally toes or fingers of dogs ~~dogs~~ dog's feet I suppose we'd say, the Welsh name for foxgloves) and rhosyn rose, or rather rhos, roses; it's a collective noun. Then I remembered that in that Culhwch and Olwen tale my favourite Welsh prose-tale (the one about the giant boar-hunt & winning of Olwen, the giant's daughter, for Culhwch) in the description of Olwen it says something like this: "~~A golden~~ About her was sick, flame-red and a torque of red gold circled the neck of the maiden, set with margarites very precious, and red gems. More yellow her head than the broom-flower more white her flesh than the wave's foam, white her palms and fingers than the marsh-trefoil that shoots in the ~~water~~ stream-bed. ~~Her eye was keener than the eye of the~~ ~~thrice-mewed~~ Nor the eye of the mewed hawk nor of the falcon, nor any eye other, was fair-bright as hers, whiter than the breast of the white swan were her two breasts, & her cheeks came red as the reddest foxgloves." The final word used in the medieval MS is ffion. In Modern Welsh it would be spelt ffion, because in Modern Welsh a single f is pronounced v. & a ff = f. In Medieval Welsh spelling they used v as in English & f as in English. I don't know when, how or why the change was made.

In Lady Guest's trans. of the Mabinogion she translated ffion as 'roses', but more recent Welsh scholarship gives 'foxgloves'.

I wonder if I'm correct. Tell me, you Irish students, or cries out, when I have this, if that Irish girl's name Fionna (spelling?) has a similiar meaning & the Welsh common noun ffion? I showed that it had, because it is a very ancient Welsh form & the more ancient the word in Welsh the more likelihood is there of it having a nearer Goedelic equivalent. Of course Celtic scholars can follow innumerable identical roots in Welsh & Irish words, but ignorant sods like me can see the equivalence in only the more obvious ones & they are always very early. Thus rhi is a Welsh word for king or ruler, identical with old Irish is it not? but it was not used in Welsh except very early. Brenin replaces it & sometimes teyrn. Rhi is still given in Welsh dictionaries, but marked as obsolete or obsolescent. Teyrn is

mererik is the form used in the MS. and comes straight from Lat. margarita. it would be meterid now, but the dict. gives no forms. Have looked it Welsh Bible for passages where 'pearls' occur as the Welsh uses an English loan-word, perlau.

thrice-mewed

X I don't know what this means whether a falcon that had moulted three times or had been in mews over a very period and was therefore well-trained & gentle. You ~~no~~ make out in some English poem it should be gentle as falcon, yes, or in Skelton's poem & Margaret Hussey, "Gentle as falcon Or hawk of the tower"

comes from the same Indo-European root as Lat. ReX.

Spelt Rí in Irish but I don't know how pronounced.

given as current, but I don't think it is often used; but teyrnas
'Kingdom' is always used as e.g. in the Pater-noster in Welsh
Adveniat regnum tuum is Deued dy Deyrnas 'come thy Kingdom'.

Nov 6th Friday. Sorry for the terrible meander, I seem more a more incapable
of writing a reasonably civil letter or keeping to the point.
Did I tell you, after being badgered to send a couple of lines to the
Welsh Arts section of the National Eisteddfod in August at Swansea,
it was awarded the Medal Aur y Celfyddydau Cain 'the Gold Medal
of the Fine Arts'. I believe I did tell you, because I think I
mentioned the chap 'phoning in a very very Welsh accent pleading with me
to go & receive it & and I had to fly a verbatim line I cowed not.
Anyway they sent it to me the other day. I thought they wanted
it back, but probably not as I did not go to the ceremony to receive it, but
they did. Some chaps wants to make a 'live theatre' production
of The Anathemata of you please. I can't conceive what he has
in mind. It's an appalling thought, isn't it. He came to see me,
the other day, he wrote months & months ago but I lost his
letter & forgot all about it & times I shrunk from seeing him
& he contacted Faber & they asked me if I would mind. He came & was
a very nice young man, French & blood-thirsty, but couldn't wh
England & anxious to produce things that the West End stage
won't look at for commercial reasons. Well, I sympathize with
that very much in general terms, but distrust this idea
of transferring one art-form into another. If a thing is for
the stage then it should be written as a play ab initio.
But of all things imaginable The Ana. seems utterly impossible.
The sound-radio adaptation that Douglas did was just possible
but to see the bloody thing passes my comprehension. He'd
been in touch, unbeknown to me, with Douglas who was very
keen on the idea, so he said. He asks me if I disliked the
theatre. I said well, not positively, but actors voices I
dislike to a pretty large extent. And I foresaw him but
under no circumstances could I get involved with the
production of the bloody thing, but I wasn't that sort &
mightn't as well ask me to take charge of
Trooping of the Colour or something. I don't know what the
outcome will be. He said the same clearly what could be
made of it — so I don't know. I wish now I'd said
flat, You can't do it. But I did not want to seem totally unsympathetic,
as I seemed a nice sort of fellow.
I'm jolly worried about all this vernacularization
thing of the Mass. They are all going rows in circles
hastily concocting translations, I can't see it can be
of value — there's a strong lack of pietas;
(eg men of great zeal & piety & apostolic
endeavour) for the huge riches of the Latin liturgy.
& the Chant. — a kind of religion utilitarianism
that I hate. All kinds of reforms were necessary even
God knows, but to jettison the Latin liturgy seems to
me so bloody short. I can't think about it. God knows,
it's not because I know any Latin, as I'm known,
except what I've assimilated for being a Catholic. But
in these islands saying Mass is more or less able to
read & the bi-gual missals of one sort or another
are available to all, so it's ridiculous to say that anyone
can any excuse for not knowing what the prayers of the
Mass mean. It's all part, I suppose, of the declassing of
the West. They make the comparison between this decision

Dafydd answering an
advert in Mostyn or the beginning of
chancing to [illegible]
his name is Jean-Pierre Woos, French but
Folly odd, the man a child in England with a
in Italy's side. & rural part of Wales
last War & was sent to Bromsgrove & Welsh. Then a course
for a while only the Welsh
shone totally forgotten the three
& a month or so evacuated
is a children where I was
Cockney Cymro Rd Welsh
Off Charing Cross is to buy a for a
baths. came came to her father, but of
matches & [illegible]
astonished

& vernacularize with what happened in the 4th Cent. when the Roman Liturgy changed fr Greek & Latin. But it's no true analogy. We don't know actually much of the circumstances, but it moved after that in North Africa ~~[illegible]~~ & also later in Milan & thereabouts by slow processes Greek gave way ~~before~~ to Latin - which is quite a different thing fr feverishly introducing innumerable local tongues as the language of the central Xtian Mystery. But I can't go on. Must get this posted & write some other letters first.

Much love to Joan & thank you both for yr messages. I send my love to Rosalind when next you see her & to Robin.

Harman & Margaret went to southern France on Wednesday for a week to see Sabina who is home or some school. Harman joined me on Tuesday evening to tell me. They held the 50th Anniversary Dinner of the 15th (London Welsh) Batt. R.W.F. on Oct. 29th & had asked me to it as a guest. Because of being in the 15th & because of writing I.P. But I did n't feel well enough to manage it. - apart fr the usual stuff I've been suffering fr some years boil or irruption of some sort on my backside or my neck - always painful & depressing. Anyway, had a nice letter fr a chap who used to be the Adjutant of the battalion in the latter part of the war - he's been Secretary to the Association for years & years. He sent me the souvenir of the Dinner celebration. - it was odd to see photographs & faces so familiar fifty years ago. Such as ~~Bde~~ Major Gen. Price-Davies V.C. C.B. C.M.G. D.S.O. the Brigadier, photographed here in full-dress uniform with a white-plumed hat - I recall him always in khaki. - he used to wear a specially-designed (& extremely sensible) waterproof attire difficult to describe, but a sort of tunic with pull-ons over his legs. so that he was entirely covered in leathery khaki rain-proof. But he used to carry a very long stave - rather like a surveyor's measuring rod & marked in feet & inches, & he used to push this against the trench-wall & if it was a inch or so less or more than the regulation height., he made one get it the exact height by taking out ~~a sand~~ headers & stretchers of sand-bags & emptying a little earth out of them or adding more to them, as the case might be - very popular on a pitch dark night in the forward trench, as you can imagine. Also a photograph of ~~Col. Bell~~ Col. R.C. Bell. D.S.O. of the Central India Horse, who commanded ~~us~~ us over the whole period ~~of~~ covered by I.P. - he was a jolly nice fellow - he is the "Colonel Dell presumed to welcome" of p. 154 of I.P. I felt rather awful about not going to the dinner as the souvenir includes a whole page about I.P. & Douglas C.'s Radio adaptation of it. I had asked Capt. Fitzsimons (the adjutant mentioned above) if Fr Daniel Hughes S.J. M.C. was still alive - he was our Catholic chaplain & I used to talk with him when we were in the Ypres sector & he lent me a book of Francis of Sales - this was in the spring of 1917, and it was really for them that I began to think of the Catholic Church. Well, alas, it's too late to write to him now, because he died, Fitzsimons told me, in 1960. & moreover Fitzsimons

Fred me that he was sad about this because he was a master of his old College, Liverpool, - so I suppose, fr that, St Francis Xaviers College, Liverpool. - so I suppose, fr that, with I did not, of course, know. As I can imagine means are the Old Boys in the battle were Nonconformists, or near the Welsh ones. Well, good-bye for now.

Much love

Dic.

P.S. Sunday. 8 Nov. Have just heard from Dot. Yesterday's letter has not yet arrived.

Talking of Fusiliers, I was astonished & pleased to find in Eng-Lat. Dic. (with a mark of interrogation between 'grenade' & malleolus) hand-grenade, malleolus tormentarius.